

#### What does a resilient person look like to you?









No

No, they're experts in their experience of flooding

It depends

Sometimes depends how much involvement and experience they had

Depends on the people

No

no, but they should have accessibility to be able to understand the impacts they may face

With the right support and guidance, they have expertise no one else could







Their knowledge is vital to the response.

experts by experience yes.
they often become more
expert in wider issues

local perspectives are crucial in understanding environmental, social perspectives. but other experience/knowledge is relevant too

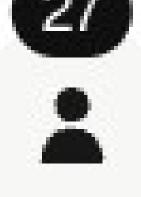
It depends how many times they have flooded

they have lived experience

Yes, their views are the biggest piece of the answer

Not necessarily in management. They are experts in certain elements of the risk (specifically the impacts) I think they're experts in flood management and flood risk in THEIR location, but flooding is multiply complex







In some respects, after the event!

Absolutely not. Lack of information on how to be prepared

No- but they can bring perspective and also other impacts certain actions can have e.g. dredging

they have important lived experience, but need support to access early warning, protections, awareness of risk

Localised flood knowledge rather than wider flood knowledge

Many are not

Not perhaps risk and risk management - but maybe more experts in recovery and future resilience Not necessarily, but they are motivated and interested to learn more and be involved in making decisons about their places. They know about local challenges.







Sometimes a traumatic event like flooding could push people further away from engaging in adaptation, though

In some ways yes - they have important perspectives about experience, memory, social networks etc. They will have their own management knowledge that will differ and overlap in important ways.

their expereince of being flooded will very much help them prepare for future risks and manage them - as long as their mental health hasn't been so badly affected that their abilities to manage aren't

Yes, likely to have rooted, tacit knowledge. Expertise in some consequences.
Likely to build campaigning expertise too.

More than a politician would!

Who really is?

Experts but no but would have valuable contributions in lived experience that could feed into wider flood risk management and preparedness

should help them become experts







They may have their ability to manage limitted by lack of ability to get insurance

Often in denial

Age dependent

If they are supported to reflect and use their experience they may become very expert in managing risk

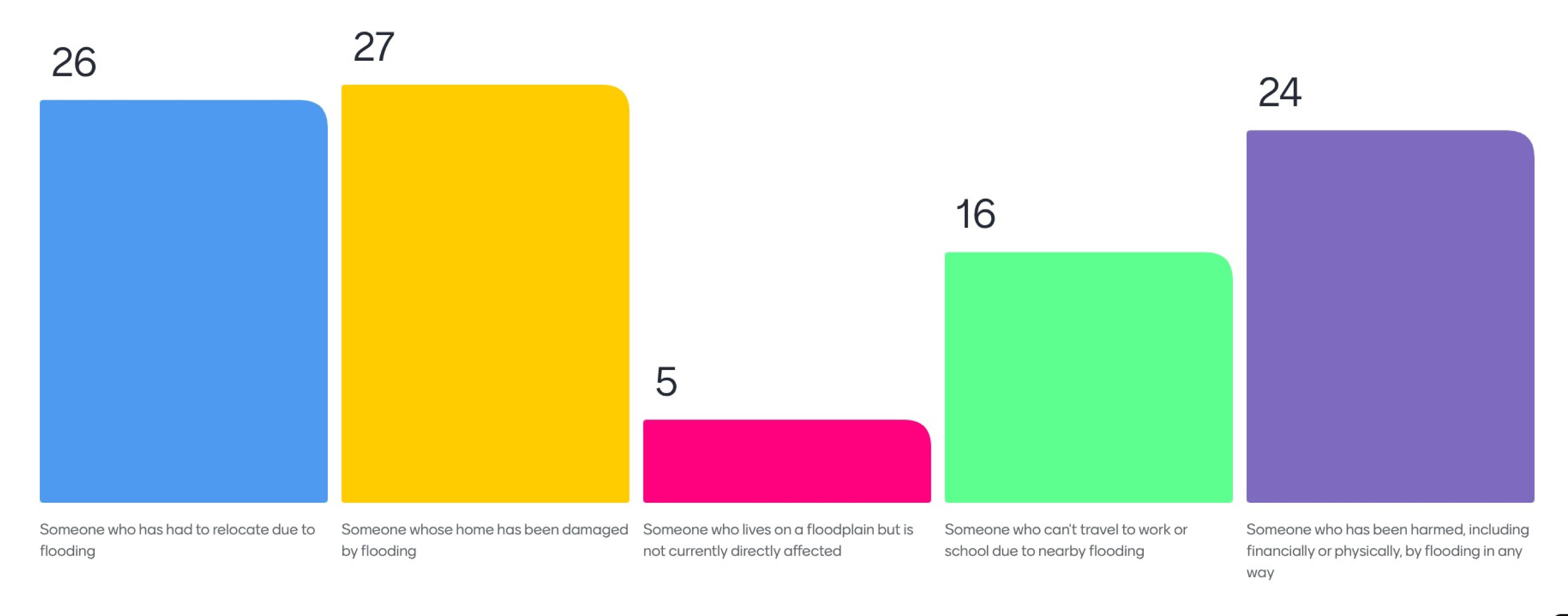
no, typically not - and one often hears "this has never happened before to me / here" - as if they are oblivious to the messaging on climate change & extreme weather (sadly)







### Who would you consider to be a flooded person?









Very Subjective experience

Community aren't considered experts

Power dynamics and arrogance

Expectation of professional qualification

Disconnect

academic and technical elitism

professional led responses that don't value coproduction with communities lack of community
engagement between
people who have
experienced flooding and
others who have a mandate
in flood management







Knowledge capture systems

Top down not bottom up

localised knowledge, high emotional stakes Some people can bring a lot of knowledge, but others may be more focused on blame etc, so undermine knowledge that could be brought to the discussion

Lack of technical knowledge

Not listening to flooded people. An approach which starts with the answers

pessimism from lack of help before could impact willingness to be involved patronising and patriarchal authorities; funding; a lack of deliberative democracy spaces







Whether they have inclination and capacity to engage in the round

Not data lead

They have a particular interest in protecting their homes, rather than look at a wider picture of water management across a bigger area.

Need for cross-sector knowledge in projects engaging with flooded people properly, i.e., flood experts but also psychologists, community experts...

Joined up thinking

a sense of helpless hopelessness futility denial

Flood risk and management requires expertise in many different areas. Few people have all the expertise needed.

Much more difficult to collect the knowledge







Their own sense of inadequate understanding - of being overwhelmed by a torrent of experience, implications, unforeseeable consequences.

Transient community

Timing - engaging with them not too soon and not too late after an event

Professionalised responses to flood management seen as technical (flood barriers) rather than about people (adapting their own lives/homes)

Lack of access to meetings and processes where flood risk is being talked about,

An isolated flood experience doesn't necessarily translate into the wider flood risk

not enough gaffer tape ;-) Necessary to have local, regional, national and global knowledge of a changing climate.







If they are considered experts, there would need to be money and capacity put into the area and that money and capacity isn't there

Most of the flooded communities are poorer and less well educated. Hence they live in more vulnerable areas

Can be lower socieconomic status (land in flood areas can be cheaper)

not enough gaffer tape ;-)

We are expected to trust experts



